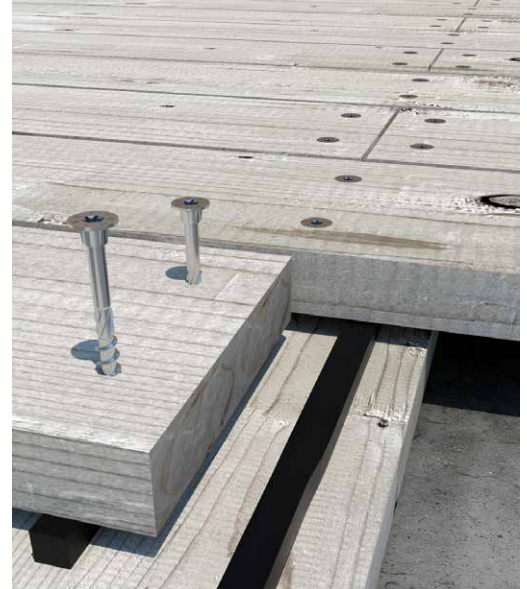


KGA



UNIVERSAL PAN HEAD SCREW

- The flat under-head accompanies absorption of the shavings, preventing the formation of cracks in the timber for an excellent surface finish
- Martensitic stainless steel with an excellent balance between mechanical resistance and corrosion resistance. Outdoor use
- Application on timber boards with density of <math>< 780 \text{ kg/m}^3</math> (without pre-drilling hole) and WPC boards (with pre-drilling hole)

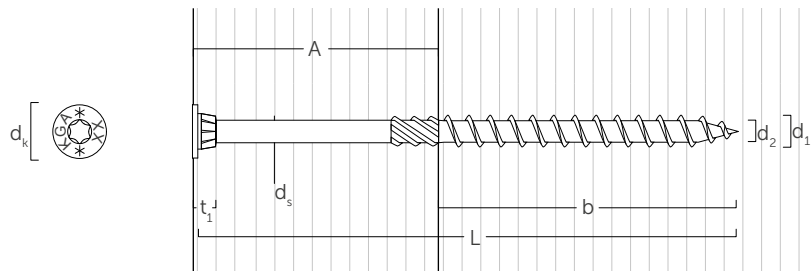


MATERIAL: AISI 410 martensitic stainless steel



d_1 [mm]	d_k [mm]	CODE	L [mm]	b [mm]	A [mm]	pcs
4 TX 20	7,70	KKF440	40	24	16	500
		KKF445	45	30	15	200
4,5 TX 20	8,70	KGA4550	50	30	20	250
		KGA4560	60	35	25	200
		KKF4570	70	40	30	200
5 TX 25	9,65	KGA550	50	30	20	200
		KGA560	60	35	25	200
		KGA570	70	40	30	100

GEOMETRY AND MECHANICAL CHARACTERISTICS

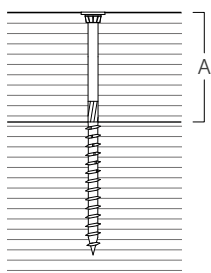


nominal diameter	d_1	[mm]	4	4,5	5
head diameter	d_k	[mm]	7,70	8,70	9,65
thread diameter	d_2	[mm]	2,60	3,05	3,25
shank diameter	d_s	[mm]	2,90	3,35	3,60
head thickness	t_1	[mm]	5,00	5,00	6,00
pre-drilling hole diameter ⁽¹⁾	d_v	[mm]	2,50	2,50	3,00
characteristic yield moment	$M_{y,k}$	[Nm]	3,00	4,10	5,40
characteristic withdrawal-resistance parameter ⁽²⁾	$f_{ax,k}$	[N/mm ²]	11,70	11,70	11,70
characteristic head-pull-through parameter ⁽²⁾	$f_{head,k}$	[N/mm ²]	16,50	16,50	16,50
characteristic tensile strength	$f_{tens,k}$	[kN]	5,00	6,40	7,90

⁽¹⁾ Pre-drilling valid for softwood.

⁽²⁾ Valid for softwood - maximum density 440 kg/m³. Associated density $\rho_a = 350 \text{ kg/m}^3$. For applications with different materials or with high density please see ETA-11/0030.

A maximum fastening thickness



STRUCTURAL VALUES

geometry				SHEAR		TENSION	
				timber-to-timber	thread withdrawal ⁽¹⁾	head pull-through ⁽²⁾	
d_1 [mm]	L [mm]	b [mm]	A [mm]	$R_{V,k}$ [kN]	$R_{ax,k}$ [kN]	$R_{head,k}$ [kN]	
4	40	24	16	0,97	1,30	1,13	
	45	30	15	0,95	1,62	1,13	
4,5	50	30	20	1,25	1,83	1,44	
	60	35	25	1,39	2,13	1,44	
	70	40	30	1,40	2,44	1,44	
5	50	30	20	1,45	2,03	1,78	
	60	35	25	1,59	2,37	1,78	
	70	40	30	1,68	2,71	1,78	

NOTES

- ⁽¹⁾ The axial thread withdrawal resistance was calculated considering a 90° angle between the grain and the connector and for a fixing length of b.
- ⁽²⁾ The axial resistance to head pull-through was calculated using timber elements.

GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- Characteristic values comply with the EN 1995:2014 standard in accordance with ETA-11/0030.
- Design values can be obtained from characteristic values as follows:

$$R_d = \frac{R_k \cdot k_{mod}}{\gamma_M}$$

- The coefficients γ_M and k_{mod} should be taken according to the current regulations used for the calculation.
- For the mechanical resistance values and the geometry of the screws, reference was made to ETA-11/0030.
- For the calculation process a timber characteristic density $\rho_k = 420 \text{ kg/m}^3$ has been considered.
- Values were calculated considering the threaded part as being completely inserted into the wood.
- Dimensioning and verification of timber and steel elements must be carried out separately.
- The characteristic shear resistances are calculated for screws inserted without pre-drilling hole. In the case of screws inserted with pre-drilling hole, greater resistance values can be obtained.